

Enacted in January 2020, the independent contractor law (AB 5) amends Section 3351 of the California Labor Code, adds Section 2750.3, and amends Sections 606.5 and 621 of the Unemployment Insurance Code.

Aspen Risk Management Group – www.aspenrmg.com



### Disclaimer

- While the information provided in this presentation is intended to be accurate, it's for educational purposes only and should not be considered legal advice.
- Statements, materials, and opinions expressed are those of the presenter and may not reflect the corporate or organizational positions or opinions of Aspen, ERGOhealthy, TRISTAR, or the San Diego Chapter of ASSP.

Aspen Risk Management Group - www.aspenrmg.com





Since 2005, we've helped over 3,400 companies and 500,000 people work safer



# Why get involved

- Safety, loss control, risk management, insurance investigators, public claims
  adjusters, premium audit, industrial hygiene, environmental, and other insurancerelated professionals have worked as independent contractors for over 50 years in
  California
- The law threatens the livelihood of thousands of fellow California safety and similar professionals
- Aspen has actively engaged senior, expert independent contractors
- The legislature made a mistake and caused harm.

Aspen Risk Management Group – www.aspenrmg.com





Since 2005, we've helped over
3,400 companies and 500,000 people work safer



# Agenda/Topics

- Introduction
- Dynamex decision
- Origins and overview of AB 5
- Carve outs
- People impacted
- On the horizon and Q&A

Presentation will be available on SD ASSP site after today



Steve Thompson, ARM, COSS <a href="mailto:sthompson@aspenrmg.com">sthompson@aspenrmg.com</a>
619-294-9863

February 11, 2020

# **Before AB 5**

#### Since 1989:

- Numerous factors for independent versus employee
- Significant difference... whether business had the right to control the work

## Pre-AB 5 (Borello factors) include:

- · Did hiring entity have ability to discharge worker at will
- · Whether significant skill was required
- · Worker used their own tools.

Independent Contractor (AB 5) Legislation: An Update

# **Evolving workplace**

## Work from home:

• Telework/telecommute and other unique arrangements have sprouted up (in contrast to the 1980s workplace)

#### Tech:

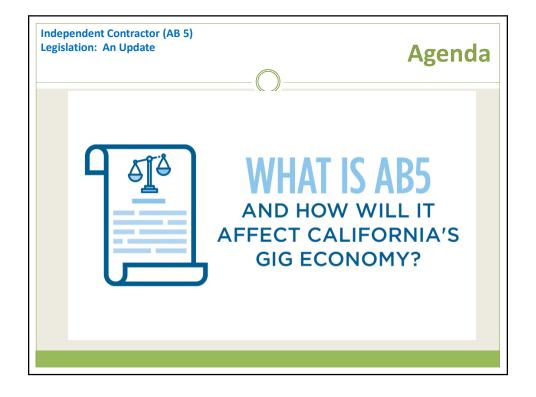
 Technology absolutely enables greater opportunities for on-demand, freelance, and independence.

# **Dynamex decision**

- Dynamex (pronounced "dynamics) Operations West, Inc. v. Superior Court
- Prior to Dec 2004 employee classification of courier drivers
- Jan 2005 independent contractor classification of courier drivers
- Jan 2005 Charles Lee (15 days of work as IC). Apr 2005 filed suit
- 4/30/2018 California Supreme Court issued a unanimous ruling in Dynamex
   Operations West, Inc. v. Superior Court of Los Angeles.







**Independent Contractors - CA** 

- Ends pre-existing rules for evaluating independent contracting relationships
- The Dynamex ABC test
- AB 5's expansion and codification of ABC test
- AB 5's exceptions/carve outs
- Unresolved Issues



AB 5 and Independent Contractors - CA

 In the new [ABC] standard employers may not engage an individual as an independent contractor unless that worker has established an independent business to provide <u>services that are unrelated</u> to the employer's own course of business.

Independent Contractor (AB 5) Legislation: An Update

**Especially Rigid** 

A – Free from Control of the sort exercised over employees.

B – Must perform work distinct from employees in the "usual course of business."

C – Worker has "take[n] the usual steps to establish and promote his independent business..."

A – no control

# A – Free from Control of the sort exercised over employees

- Are employees and contractors treated the same
- In the Dynamex case, couriers were employees then switched to independent contractors.

Independent Contractor (AB 5) Legislation: An Update

B – distinct work

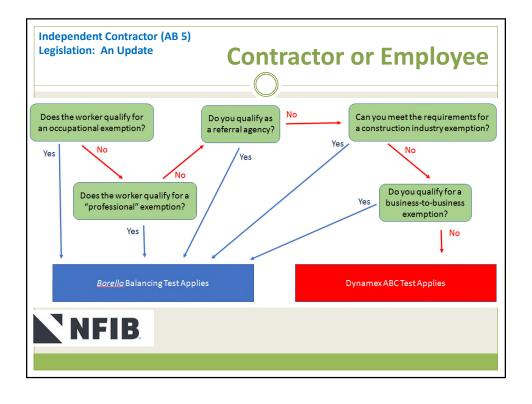
# B – Must perform work distinct from employees in the "usual course of business."

- Tremendous risk if contractors are integral to your business model
- Would he or she be viewed by others as working in your business?

C – establish business

# C – Worker has "take[n] the usual steps to establish and promote his independent business..."

- Requirements and documentation to establish that the consultant is truly an independent contractor, such as business cards, licenses, incorporation, advertising materials, certificate of insurance, website, desire to grow and add employees. Find office space.
- Use own tools, equipment, facilities, employees?

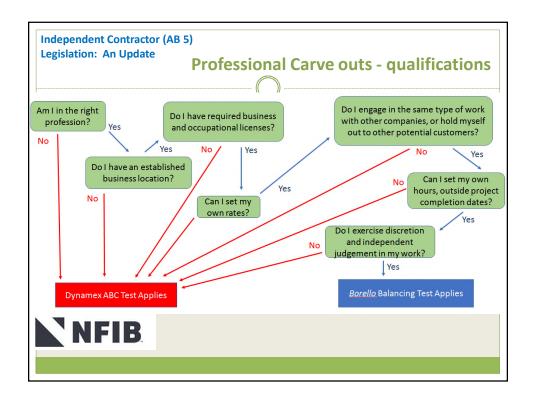




#### **Professional Carve outs**

- Marketing
- Human resources
- Travel agent
- Tax professional
- Graphic designer or artist, Fine artist
- Freelance writer
- Barber or Cosmetologist, Manicurist, Esthetician, Electrologist
- Payment processing agent.

<sup>\*</sup>Free lance writer cannot publish more than 35 pieces in a year.





#### **Business to Business Carve out**

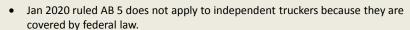
- Work must be performed by another business entity (corporation, LLC, etc.)
- Customarily engaged in an independently established trade
- Have all required licenses and business tax registration
- Maintain a business location, separate from the hiring entity
- Contracts must be in writing
- Free from control and direction of "customer"
- Negotiate rates
- Set own hours.., consistent with the nature of the work
- Use own tools, vehicles, and equipment
- Advertise and market its services (show initiative for growth, expansion, etc.)
- Maintain other clients, without restrictions.

# Services must be provided directly to the contracting company, as opposed to its customers

#### **Business to Business Danger**

- (e) Subdivision (a) and the holding in Dynamex do not apply to a bona fide business-to-business contracting relationship, as defined below, under t
- (1) If a business entity formed as a sole proprietorship, partnership, limited liability company, limited liability partnership, or corporation ("business"), the determination of employee or independent contractor status of the business services provider shall be governed by Esatisfied:
- (A) The business service provider is free from the control and direction of the contracting business entity in connection with the performance of the
- (B) The business service provider is providing services directly to the contracting business rather than to customers of the contracting business.
- (C) The contract with the business service provider is in writing.
- (D) If the work is performed in a jurisdiction that requires the business service provider to have a business license or business tax registration registration.
- (E) The business service provider maintains a business location that is separate from the business or work location of the contracting business.
- (F) The business service provider is customarily engaged in an independently established business of the same nature as that involved in the work
- (G) The business service provider actually contracts with other businesses to provide the same or similar services and maintains a clientele without
- (H) The business service provider advertises and holds itself out to the public as available to provide the same or similar services.
- (I) The business service provider provides its own tools, vehicles, and equipment to perform the services.
- (J) The business service provider can negotiate its own rates.
- (K) Consistent with the nature of the work, the business service provider can set its own hours and location of work.
- (L) The business service provider is not performing the type of work for which a license from the Contractor's State License Board is required, pu and Professions Code.
- (2) This subdivision does not apply to an individual worker, as opposed to a business entity, who performs labor or services for a contracting busine

## People Impacted by AB 5



- Judge's restraining order for truckers seeking a preliminary or permanent injunction
- Ride-hailing and delivery services Like Uber, Lyft, DoorDash and Postmates
- Truck drivers including Amazon delivery trucks; some tow truck companies
- Janitors and housekeepers Commercial cleaning services
- Health aides Nursing homes, assisted living facilities

#### Independent Contractor (AB 5) Legislation: An Update

#### People Impacted by AB 5



- Freelance writers Newspapers, websites and other media (up to 35 articles/yr)
- Freelance photographers (35/yr)
- Newspaper carriers (carve out expires 1/2021)
- Unlicensed manicurists Licensed manicurists (carve out expires 1/2022)
- Land surveyors, landscape architects, geologists
- Campaign workers
- Language interpreters
- Strippers
- Cartoonists

## People Impacted by AB 5



- Free lance court reporters at a time when there is a severe shortage
- Free lance captioners those people that help the deaf and hard of hearing
- Free lance sign language interpreters
- Free lance language interpreters and translators

#### Independent Contractor (AB 5) Legislation: An Update

#### Who got exemptions



- Doctors (Physicians, Surgeons, Dentists, Podiatrists, Veterinarians, Psychologists)
- Lawyers, Architects, Engineers.
- Insurance Brokers, Accountants, Securities Broker/Dealers, Investment Advisors.
- Real Estate Agents
- Some direct sales
- Commercial fishermen (Exempt until 2023)
- Builders & contractors (firms that build major projects/ and big buildings
- Marketing, Human Resources Administrator, Travel Agents, Graphic Designers, Grant Writers, Fine Artists
- Freelance Writers, Photographers (35 max submissions/yr)
- Hair Stylists, Barbers (as long as licensed barber/cosmetologist)
- Licensed Estheticians, Electrologists, Manicurists (see loss of exemption for manicurists)
- Tutors (provided they teach their own curriculum)
- AAA-affiliated tow truck drivers

	Calif	ornia indonon	dent safety professionals	/2010 [2 of	401\
	Calli	orma muepen	dent salety professionals	(2019 [2 01	40])
	RCO Associated Reporting Compa			Search ARCO Asso	
3 8	From ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	To aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	Subject  A new Inspector user has been added from Hardinsburg, Kentucky	Received Fri 2/1/2019 4:03 PM	Size 22 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies  ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new inspector user has been added from Cowpens, South Carolina	Thu 1/31/2019 10:09 AM	22 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Baton Rouge, Louisiana	Mon 1/28/2019 3:34 PM	22 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Cowpens, South Carolina	Mon 1/28/2019 3:34 PM	22 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Acworth, Georgia	Tue 1/22/2019 6:57 PM	22 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Mandeville, Louisiana	Tue 1/22/2019 4:33 PM	22 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmq.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Missoula, Montana	Tue 1/22/2019 4:33 PM	22 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Eagle River, Wisconsin	Tue 1/22/2019 4:32 PM	22 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Poughkeepsie, New York	Tue 1/22/2019 4:32 PM	22 KB
1	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Clovis, California	Tue 1/22/2019 4:32 PM	22 KB
4	ARCO	"Steve Thompson - Aspen"	RE: membership dues	Tue 1/22/2019 3:59 PM	47 KB
1	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from GULFPORT, Mississippi	Fri 1/18/2019 2:00 PM	22 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Louisville, Kentucky	Fri 1/18/2019 11:51 AM	22 KB
4	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Saint George, Utah	Fri 1/18/2019 10:03 AM	22 KB
9	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from San Diego, California	Fri 1/18/2019 9:33 AM	22 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Winter Garden, Florida	Fri 1/18/2019 9:33 AM	22 KB
-	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Altoona, Florida	Fri 1/18/2019 9:33 AM	22 KB
4	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Citra, Florida	Fri 1/18/2019 9:32 AM	22 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Seattle, Washington	Thu 1/17/2019 6:16 PM	22 KB
4	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Conway, South Carolina	Thu 1/17/2019 6:15 PM	22 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Baton Rouge, Louisiana	Thu 1/17/2019 6:15 PM	22 KB
4	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Cheverly, Maryland	Thu 1/17/2019 6:15 PM	22 KB
	ARCO	ARCO	New Member Application	Thu 1/17/2019 6:09 PM	15 KB
9	ARCO	ARCO	EARLY REGISTRATION: ARCO 2019 Annual Meeting	Wed 1/16/2019 9:39 AM	19 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Missoula, Montana	Fri 1/11/2019 11:17 AM Fri 1/11/2019 11:16 AM	22 KB 22 KB
9	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from fitzgerald ga, Georgia  A new Inspector user has been added from Suwanee, Georgia	Fri 1/11/2019 11:16 AM	22 KB
2	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Utica, Ohio	Fri 1/11/2019 11:16 AM	22 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenring.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Spokane, Washington	Fri 1/11/2019 11:11 AM	22 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Killeen , Texas	Fri 1/11/2019 11:10 AM	22 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenring.com	A new Inspector user has been added from LAKE WORTH, Florida	Fri 1/11/2019 11:10 AM	22 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Katy, Texas	Fri 1/11/2019 11:10 AM	22 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Puyallup, Washington	Fri 1/11/2019 11:09 AM	22 KB
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Louisville, Kentucky	Thu 12/27/2018 10:18 AM	22 KB
4	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Pueblo , Colorado	Thu 12/27/2018 10:18 AM	22 KB
40	ARCO	ARCO	Insurance Packages for ARCO Members	Mon 12/17/2018 10:35 AM	856 KE
	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Berlin, Maryland	Mon 12/3/2018 4:46 PM	22 KB
4	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Fargo, North Dakota	Mon 12/3/2018 4:46 PM	22 KB
4	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Azle, Texas	Mon 12/3/2018 4:46 PM	22 KB
4	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Kingston, New York	Mon 12/3/2018 4:46 PM	22 KB
<u>~</u>	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from Nashville, Tennessee	Mon 12/3/2018 4:45 PM	22 KB
a .	ARCO - Associated Reporting Companies	aspenteam@aspenrmg.com	A new Inspector user has been added from York, Pennsylvania	Mon 12/3/2018 4:45 PM	22 KB

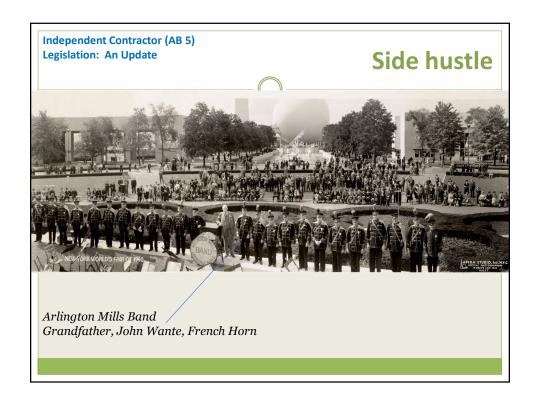


Independent Contractor (AB 5)
Legislation: An Update

California independent safety professionals

1150 %





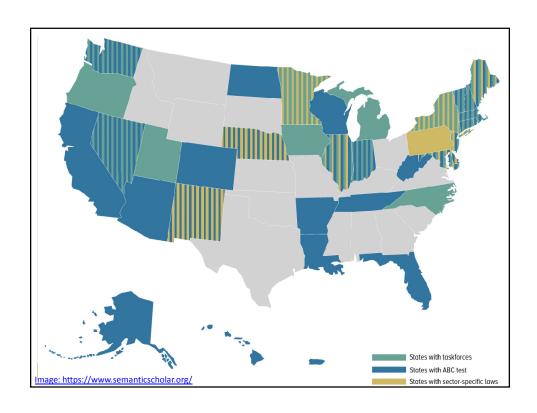


# **Agenda**

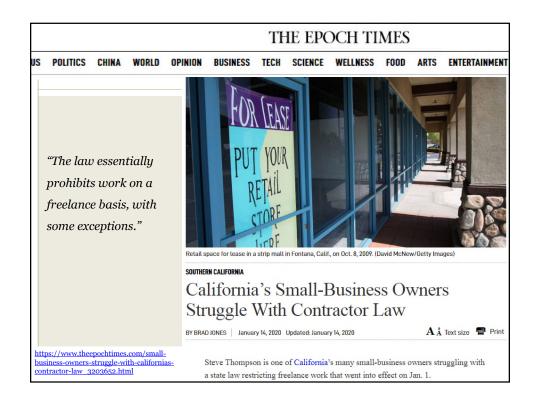
It's Not Just California with an Employee-Friendly Worker Misclassification Test: Massachusetts was an Early Adopter

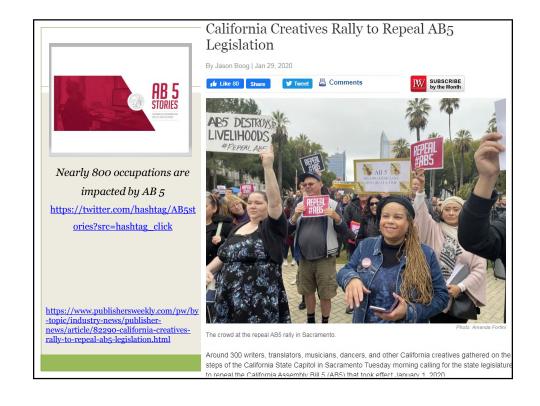
- 33 States us form of ABC
  - 8 states use A & C
  - · Others have modified B
- 17 Common Law











# Resources

- AB-5 Worker status: employees and independent contractors: https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billTextClient.xhtml?bill\_id=201920200AB5
- California Unemployment Insurance Code 621: <a href="https://law.justia.com/codes/california/2007/uic/621-622.html">https://law.justia.com/codes/california/2007/uic/621-622.html</a>
- California Unemployment Insurance Code 606.5:
   https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=UIC&sectionNum=606.5
- California Labor Code Section 2750.3 is added, to read:
   https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billCompareClient.xhtml?bill\_id=201920200AB5
- California Labor Code Section 3351:
   <a href="https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes">https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes</a> displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=LAB&sectionNum=3351

Independent Contractor (AB 5) Legislation: An Update

# Resources

• NFIB List of Carve Outs: <a href="https://www.nfib.com/content/legal-compliance/labor/understanding-ab-5-californias-new-independent-contracting-rules/">https://www.nfib.com/content/legal-compliance/labor/understanding-ab-5-californias-new-independent-contracting-rules/</a>



